MATTHEW J. ROCHE

School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Queens Road, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1RJ

Research interests

The formation, evolution, and habitability of terrestrial planets.

Planetary impacts and numerical simulations.

EDUCATION

2022—present | PhD – School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, U.K.

 $The sis: \ \textit{Atmosphere-ocean loss during giant impacts and the volatile evolution of}$

 $terrestrial\ planets$

Supervisors: Dr. Simon J. Lock & Prof. Zoë M. Leinhardt

2018–2022 Geology (MSci) integrated masters, 1st Class (Hons.) – University of Bristol, U.K.

Thesis: Iron redox cycling as viable metabolic pathways in Enceladus' ocean

Supervisor: Dr. James Byrne

RESEARCH FUNDING

2022–2026 | Science & Technology Facilities Council (STFC) PhD Studentship

Role: Graduate student Amount: £81,631

AWARDS AND HONOURS

2022	Hancock Memorial Prize (£100) – University of Bristol Awarded for the highest performing MSci student in Earth Sciences.
2022	Top Final Year MSci Student in Geology – University of Bristol
2022	Robert Andrew Scott Memorial Prize $(£50)$ – University of Bristol Awarded for overall excellence in Geology fieldwork.
2021	Faculty of Science Undergraduate Award (£100) – University of Bristol Awarded to the highest performing 3 rd year students in the Faculty of Science.

PUBLICATIONS

Lead author

- 3. Roche, M.J., Lock, S.J., Carter, P.J., Dou, J., and Leinhardt, Z.M. (submitted). Pre-lunar oceans shaped Earth's volatile budget.
- 2. Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. (2025). Atmospheric loss during giant impacts: mechanisms and scaling of near- and far-field loss. *Planetary Science Journal*, 6(6):149. doi: 10.3847/PSJ/add929 ♂
- 1. Roche, M.J., Fox-Powell., M.G., Hamp, R.E., and Byrne, J.M. (2023). Iron reduction as a viable metabolic pathway in Enceladus' ocean. *International Journal of Astrobiology*, 1–20. doi: 10.1017/S1473550423000125

Co-author

1. Buckland, H.M., Saxby, J., **Roche, M.**, Meredith, P., Rust, A.C., Cashman, K.V. and Engwell, S.L. (2021). Measuring the size of non-spherical particles and the implications for grain size analysis in volcanology. *Journal of Volcanology & Geothermal Research*, 415, 107257. doi: 10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2021.107257

In prep.

Roche, M.J., Lock, S.J., and Leinhardt, Z.M. The effect of atmospheric mass on atmospheric loss during giant impacts.

Witkowski, C.R., Roche, M.J., Naafs, B.D., and Pancost, R.D. Isotope discrimination during photosynthesis remained constant across the Phanerozoic.

SERVICE

University of Bristol:

2025–present	Organiser and founder of the non-academic careers network.
2024	Co-organiser of 2 nd year PhD seminar series.
2023-present	Co-organiser and founder of BESERC (Bristol Earth Sciences Enhancing Research Culture) – a 1-day catered conference that brings together all research groups for a series of talks, posters, and celebration of our department's research. Now a highly-anticipated annual event.
2023–present	Co-organiser of the Geophysics Coffee Break seminar series.
2022–present	Co-organiser of the School of Earth Sciences department band.
2021–2024	Departmental & faculty-level Student-Staff Liaison Committee representative (undergraduate & postgraduate).

PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT & OUTREACH

2025

Assisted in running 'Feel the Impact' at Bristol Museum, an event designed to make planet formation and impacts more accessible to the visually impaired.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Bristol (Demonstrator):

2022-present

A range of theory-, computational-, and field-based undergraduate courses including:

- EASC30053: Global Tectonics & Geodynamics
- EASC30051: Geomicrobiology
- EASC20053: Geospatial Data Analysis (Python, & QGIS)
- EASC20045: Mapping, Tectonics, & Remote Sensing
- EASC20043: Geochemistry 1
- EASC20035: Mineralogy & Petrology
- EASC10008: Introduction to Field Skills in Earth Sciences (local day-long excursions and week-long trips to the Isle of Arran, Scotland)
- EASC10007: Computing for Earth Scientists (MATLAB)
- EASC10006: Physics for Earth Scientists
- EASC10002: Environmental Geoscience (Mineral Resources)
- EASC10001: Dynamic Interior I

RESEARCH INTERNSHIPS

University of Bristol:

2020–2023	Organic Geochemistry – development of algal-derived biomarkers for palaeo- pCO_2 reconstruction with Dr. Caitlyn R. Witkowski. Involved data compilation and calculations, and paper reading/writing.
2021	Radiation detection – simulation of high energy particle interactions with CsI detectors with Dr. Dean T. Connor. Involved writing and running code in C++.
2020	Nuclear Threat Reduction (NTR) – study into the scope and scale of the U.K's NTR research capabilities with Dr. Peter G. Martin. Involved carrying out wide-reaching surveys to nuclear-adjacent academics, and data analysis in R.
2019	Volcanology – characterisation of ash samples following explosive volcanic eruptions with Dr. Hannah M. Buckland. Involved running particle sorting experiments which resulted in a peer-reviewed publication (Buckland et al., 2021, JVGR).

SKILLS

Programming	Advanced knowledge of Python, Linux, bash, git, LATEX, and high-performance computing systems. Basic knowledge of MATLAB, R, and C/C++.
Software	Proficient in graphic design using Adobe Illustrator. Working knowledge of $Arc/QGIS$.
Fieldwork	More than 8 weeks of geological field experience in South West England, South Wales, Snowdonia, the Isle of Arran and Scottish highlands, and Santorini.
Laboratory	8+ months experience in experimental geomicrobiology/geochemistry. Proficient in optical/petrographical microscopy. Experience in Raman spectroscopy, SEM, EPMA, and particle analysis with the CAMSIZER X2.
Communication	Presented posters/talks at a number of international conferences (e.g., ESPC–DPS).
Languages	English (fluent), Welsh (intermediate), Spanish/French/Swedish (basic).

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Or

ral Presentations:		
2025	Roche, M.J. , Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Atmospheric loss during giant impacts: mechanisms and scaling of near- and far-field loss. <i>EPSC-DPS</i> , Helsinki.	
	Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Atmospheric loss during giant impacts and the volatile evolution of terrestrial planets. <i>Gordon Research Seminar: Origins of Solar Systems</i> , South Hadley.	
	Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Atmospheric loss during giant impacts: mechanisms and scaling of near- and far-field loss. <i>Smashing It Workshop</i> , Leeds.	
2024	Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Atmospheric loss during giant impacts. <i>Earth & Planets Origin & Evolution Workshop</i> , Paris.	

Lock, S.J., Stewart, S.T., and Roche, M.J. Atmospheric loss in giant impacts depends on pre-impact surface conditions. *Goldschmidt Conference*, Lyon.

Lock, S.J., Stewart, S.T., and **Roche, M.J.** Origin of volatiles on terrestrial planets: Will they stay or will they go? *Gordon Research Conference: Origins of Solar Systems*, South Hadley.

Poster Presentations:

Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., Carter, P.J., Kegerreis, J.A., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Atmosphere—ocean loss during giant impacts and the volatile evolution of terrestrial planets. *Gordon Research Conference/Seminar: Origins of Solar Systems*, South Hadley.

Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., and Leinhardt, Z.M. Quantifying the effect of atmospheric properties on atmospheric loss during planetary collisions using 3D impact simulations. *Rocky Worlds III*, Zürich.

Lock, S.J., **Roche, M.J.**, Dou, J., Stewart, S.T., and Leinhardt, Z.M. The effect of pre-impact surface conditions on the efficiency of atmospheric loss in giant impacts. *American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meeting*, San Francisco.

Roche, M.J., Lock., S.J., Dou, J., and Leinhardt, Z.M. The effect of atmospheric properties on atmospheric loss during giant impacts. *Gordon Research Conference/Seminar: Origins of Solar Systems*, South Hadley.

PERSONAL INTERESTS

Music Pianist (Grade 8+) and guitarist. Percussionist with the world's number one ranked brass band (The Cory Band ♂). University of Bristol brass band conductor (2019–2020) and music society secretary (2020–21).

Hiking, cooking/baking, and travel. Working towards achieving my Private Pilot's License.

REFERENCES

Other

Dr. Simon Lock – Primary PhD supervisor (s.lock@bristol.ac.uk) School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1RJ

Prof. Zoë Leinhardt – Secondary PhD supervisor (zoe.leinhardt@bristol.ac.uk) School of Physics, University of Bristol, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1TL

Prof. Alison Rust – Head of School and undergraduate tutor (alison.rust@bristol.ac.uk) School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1RJ

Prof. Nick Teanby – Director of Postgraduate Studies in Earth Sciences (n.teanby@bristol.ac.uk) School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1RJ

Prof. Tim Elliott – Fellow of the Royal Society (tim.elliott@bristol.ac.uk) School of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol, U.K., BS8 1RJ